

## ABSTRACT

### Methods

The production of genetically modified animals, in which the genetic modifications are engineered in somatic cells cultured *in vitro* by gene targeting, is described. Genetically modified cells may then used as nuclear donors to produce, *inter alia*, live animals. The methods described can also be used to validate loci in animal chromosomes which are suitable sites for transgene addition to cells.

20252220 ET 2025001